As the NP role has evolved, so have the areas where NPs are seeking additional expertise and certifications. For the FNP and Adult/Gerontology NPs, these enhance practice and meet the needs of patients in both urban and rural areas.

Addictions (CARN-	NPs who obtain specialty certification as	
NP)	CARN-AP demonstrates their expertise	
	in the field of Addictions Nursing.	https://ancbonline.org/
	The CARA act passage in 2016 allowed	
	NPs to complete 24 hours of CE to get	https://aanp.inreachce.com
	an X waiver on the DEA to prescribe	
	medically assisted therapy (MAT) to	
	patients with substance use disorders	
	(SUD). CE is available at no cost on the	
	AANP CE center. (Buprenorphine	
	Waiver Course)	
Cardiovascular	Certification is offered by the American	
(CVNP-BC)	Board of Cardiovascular Medicine	https://www.abcmcertification.com/certification-exams.html
	(ABCM). NPs are encouraged to have at	
	least two years on the job in the practice	
	of cardiology before attempting this	
	exam.	
Dermatology (DCNP)	The Dermatology Nurse Practitioner's	https://www.dnanurse.org/dnaeducation/certification/dcnp-
	specialty certification examination is	certification/
	based on a practice analysis of	
	dermatology nurse practitioner practice.	
Emergency Room	AANPCB started an ER NP specialty	http://aaenp-natl.org/index.php
(ENP-C)	certification for FNPs who have	
	completed didactic and clinical hours to	
	provide NP care in emergency rooms	
	across the lifespan	

Gerontology (GS-C)	This specialty certification distinguishes APRNs who possess expert knowledge, experience, and skill in managing the complex health needs of older adults.	https://www.gapna.org/certification
Hospice/Palliative Care (ACHPN)	The Hospice and Palliative Certification Center developed a competence-based specialty examination for experienced hospice and palliative advanced practice registered nurses.	http://advancingexpertcare.org/achpn/
Hospitalist NP	Core competencies for physicians as well as NPs/PAs are available on the Society of Hospital Medicine website. There is no "certification" currently but boot camps and additional CE is available to NP/PAs who practice in hospital medicine.	https://www.hospitalmedicine.org/professional-development/core-competencies/
Nephrology (CNN-NP)	NNCC has established a specialty examination for NPs with at least 2000 hours practicing in nephrology.	https://www.nncc-exam.org/certification/cnn-np

Obesity	The field of obesity is gaining a great deal of interest with NPs finding ways to verify their knowledge. Below are various entities to validate this knowledge. NO certification is required at this time but available for those who desire additional education on the care of patients with obesity.	
	AANP has released an "introductory certificate" for Obesity in Primary Care. There are 7 modules for this introductory certification. CE currently grant funded until May 2019. CE is provided at no cost for AANP members as well as nonmembers.	https://aanp.inreachce.com
	Obesity Medicine Association certification for NPs/PAs	https://obesitymedicine.org/cme/np-pa-certificate-obesity- medicine/
	International certification available through World Obesity.	https://www.worldobesity.org/scope/certification/
	Board certification available for interdisciplinary providers through the Commission on Dietetic Registration (Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics)	https://www.cdrnet.org/interdisciplinary
Oncology (AOCNP)	The Oncology Nursing Certification Corporation offers two pathways to advanced certification based on graduate degree and clinical practice hours.	https://www.oncc.org/certifications/advanced-oncology-certified-nurse-practitioner-aocnp

Orthopaedic (ONP-C)	The Orthopaedic Nurses Certification Board advances the care of the orthopaedic patient through certification and clinical practice.	https://www.oncb.org/certifications/onp-c-certification/apn-exam-eligibility/
Urology (CUNP)	CBUNA is committed to the enhancement and promotion of public health by providing a specialty certification program for urological health professions.	https://www.cbuna.org/